



Optimizing Guidance Strategy for Gun Launched Underactuated Weapons

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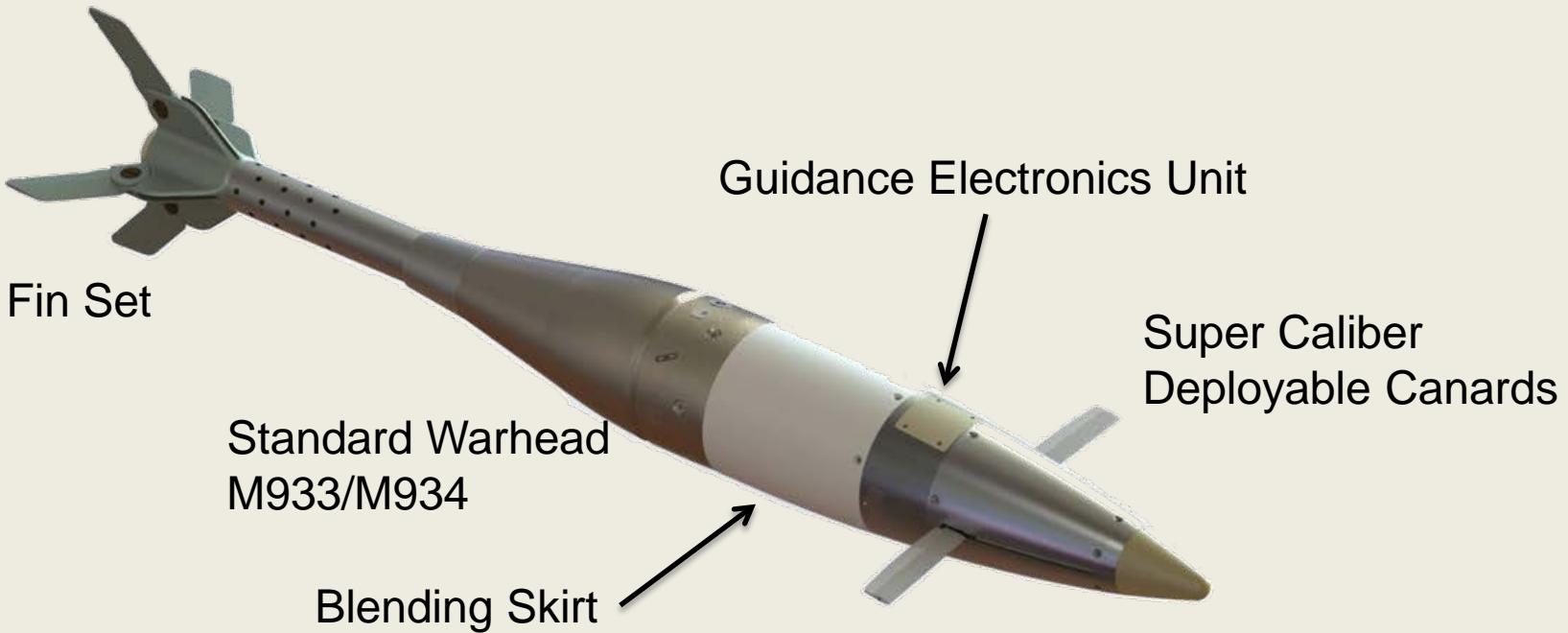


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System Overview

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Guidance Electronics Unit

- Flight Processor
- ARL Inertial Navigation Unit
- GPS Receiver
- Power Electronics

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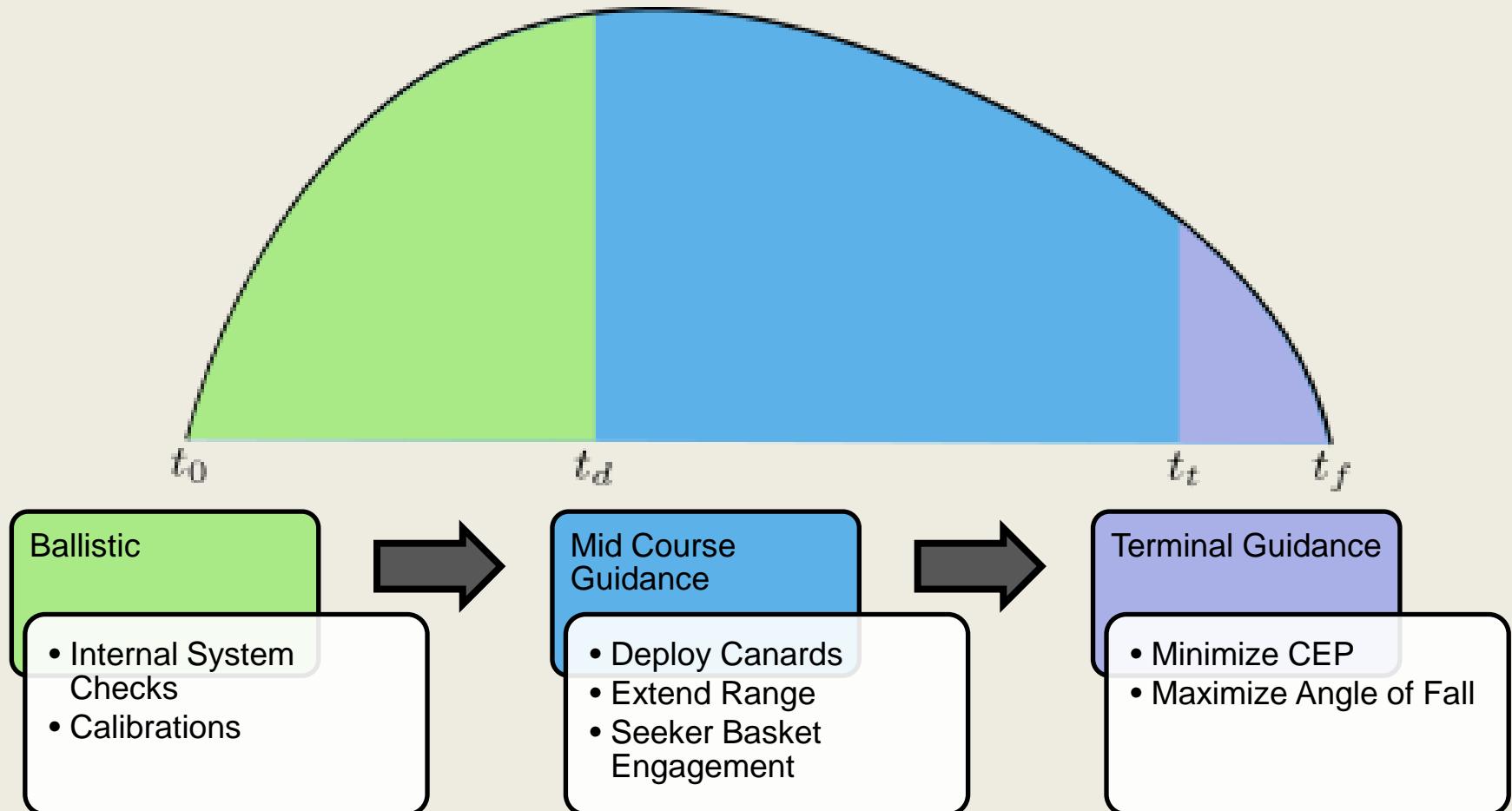


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Problem Statement

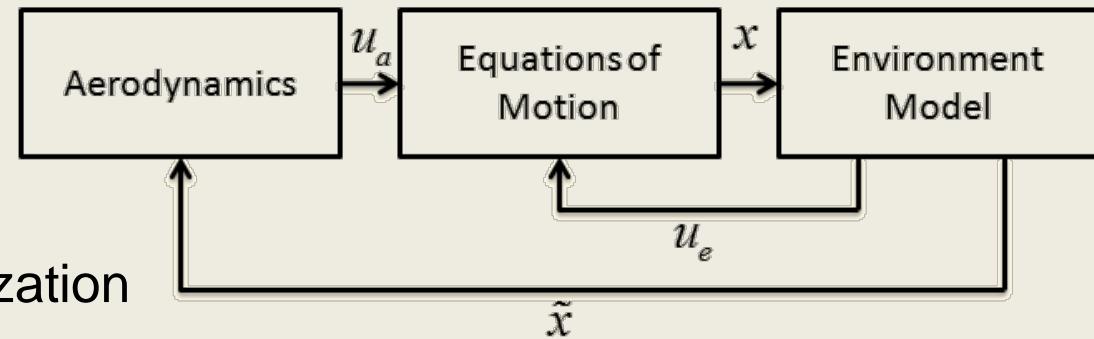
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Aerodynamics:

- CFD
- Wind Tunnel
- Free Flight Characterization



6DOF State Vector: $x = [x_g \quad v_b \quad \omega_{gb} \quad \mathbf{q}]'$

Equations of Motion: $\dot{v}_b = \frac{f_b}{m} - \omega_{gb} \times v_b$

$$\dot{\omega}_b = I^{-1} (M_b - \omega \times I \omega_b)$$

$$\dot{\mathbf{q}} = \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{q} \otimes \omega_{gb}$$

Environmental Model:

- Standard Lapse Rate Model
- Constant Wind Models

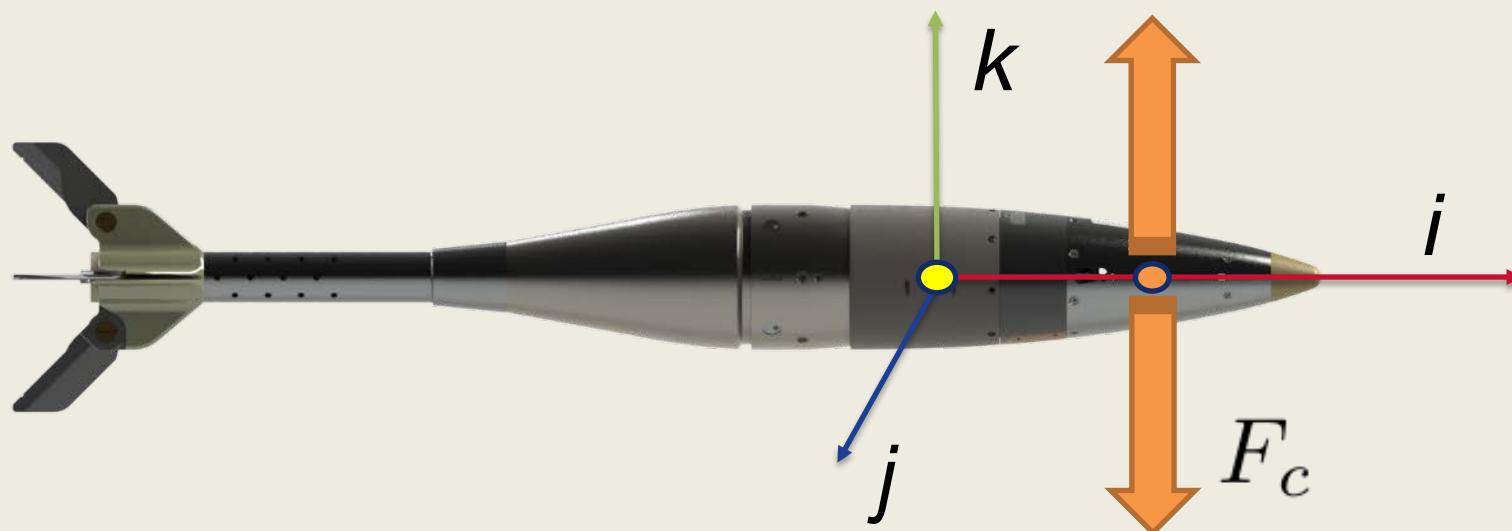


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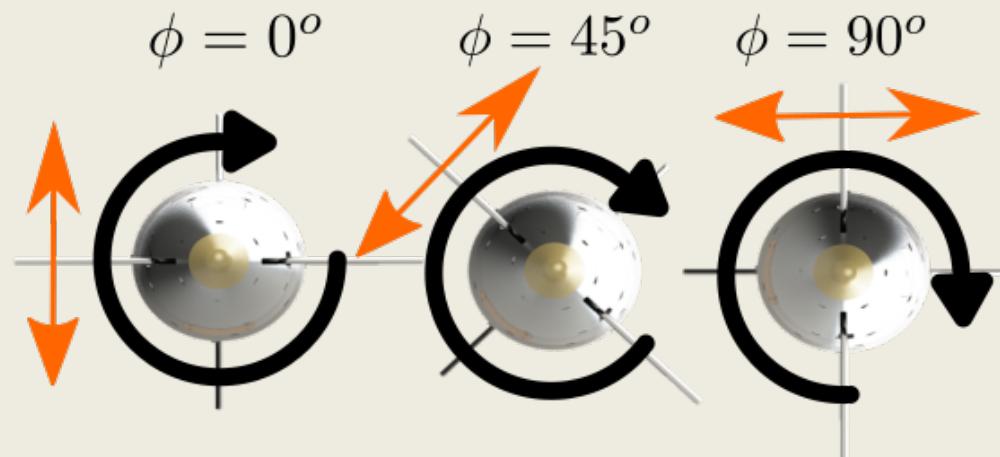
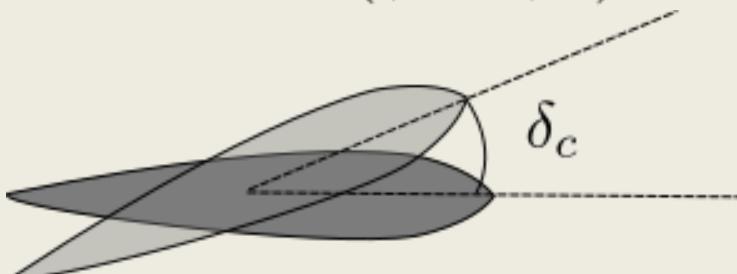
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Control Strategy

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$$\delta_c = \delta_a \sin(\phi + \phi_c)$$





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Guidance System

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Guidance Strategies

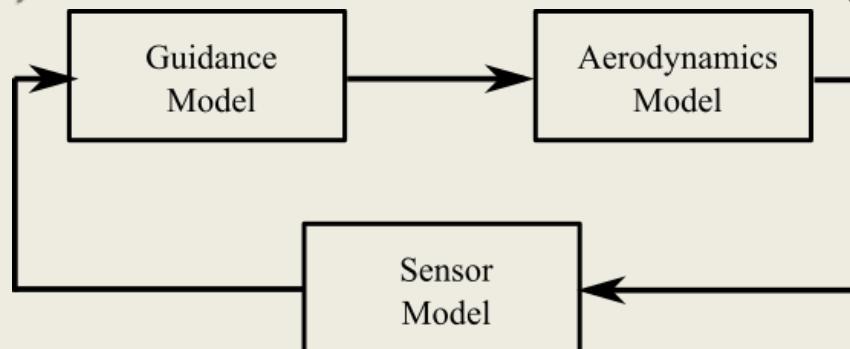
- Proportional Navigation (PN)
- Impact Point Prediction (IPP)
- Generalized Vector Explicit Guidance (GENEX)

Canard Displacement from Acceleration Command

Generalized System Model:

$$\delta_c = f_g(x, a_c)$$

$$\dot{x} = f(x, u)$$



Sensor Model:

Assumes Truth State Feedback

- Position
- Velocity
- Roll Angle + Roll Rate

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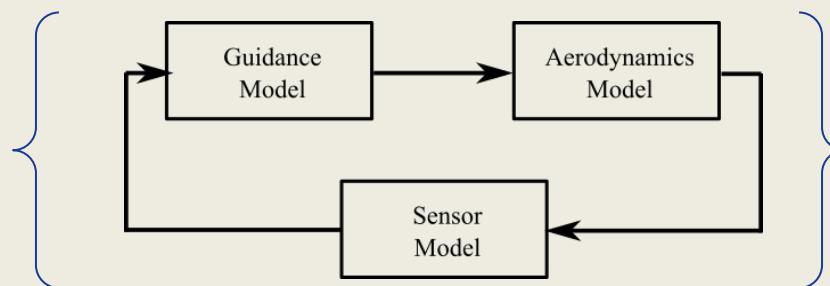
Optimization Formulation

Objective: $\min_p J(x, p) \quad s.t. \quad \underline{p} \leq p \leq \bar{p}$

Cost Function: $J(x, p) = (x_f - x_t)^T Q (x_f - x_t)$

Objective States: $x_t = \{x_{g_t}, \theta_t\}$

System: $f_g(x, p, t)$





Common Parameter Optimization

$$\{\theta_0, t_d\}$$

Proportional Navigation

$$f_P = K_p \frac{2}{t_{go}^2} [r_p + v_p t_{go}]$$

Generalized Vector Explicit Guidance

$$f_G = \frac{\|v_p\|^2}{\|r_p\|} (K_p(r - v(v \cdot r)) + K_v(v_f - v(v_f \cdot v)))$$

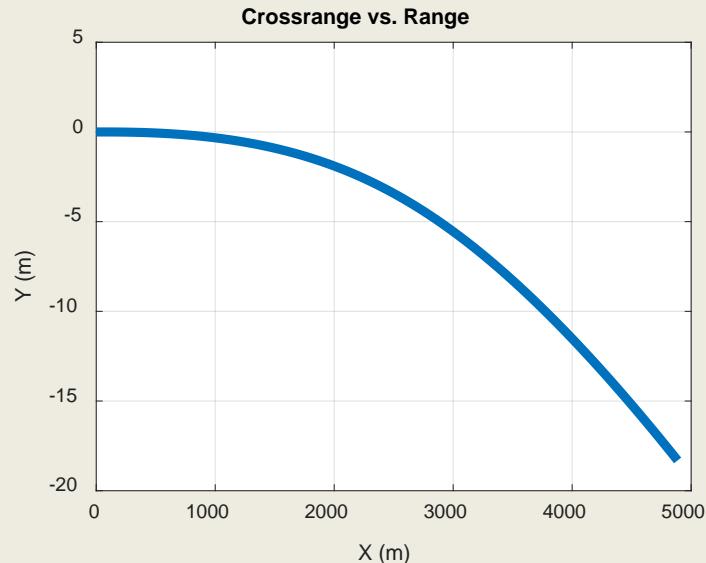
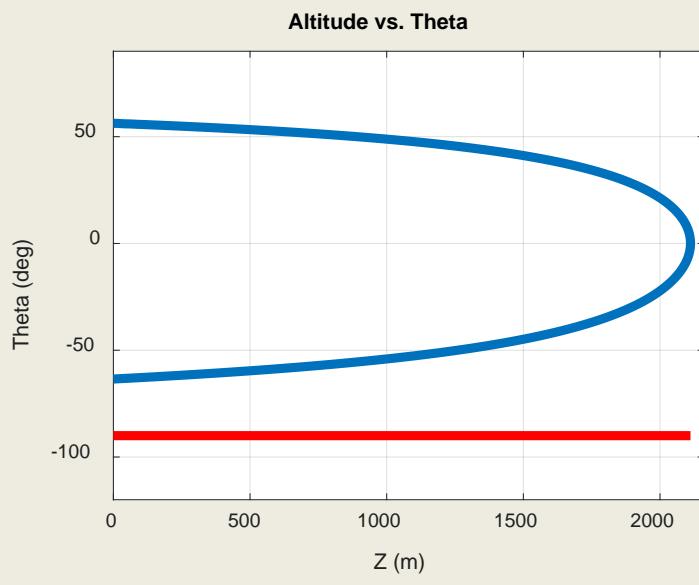
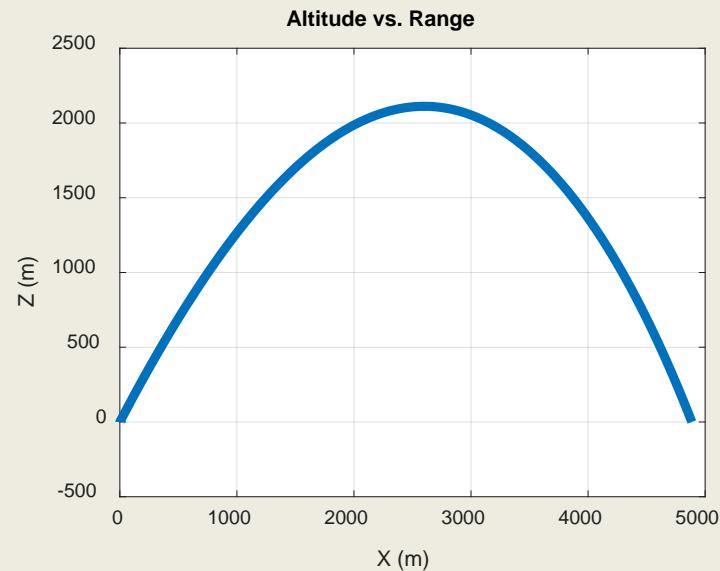
Impact Point Predictor

$$f_I = \begin{cases} \frac{K_{pg}r_{p2} + K_{dg}v_{p2}}{-r_{p3}} & x_{i_1} \leq r_{thresh} \\ K_{pt}e_\lambda \dot{\phi}^2 & t > t_g \end{cases}$$



Optimization Setup

Variable	Initial Condition	Units
x_0	[0, 0 ,0]	m
v_{b0}	[275,0,0]	$\frac{m}{s}$
ω_{b0}	[0 0 0]	$\frac{rad}{s}$
θ_0	56.2500	deg
azimuth	0	deg
x_t	[5000 300 0]	m



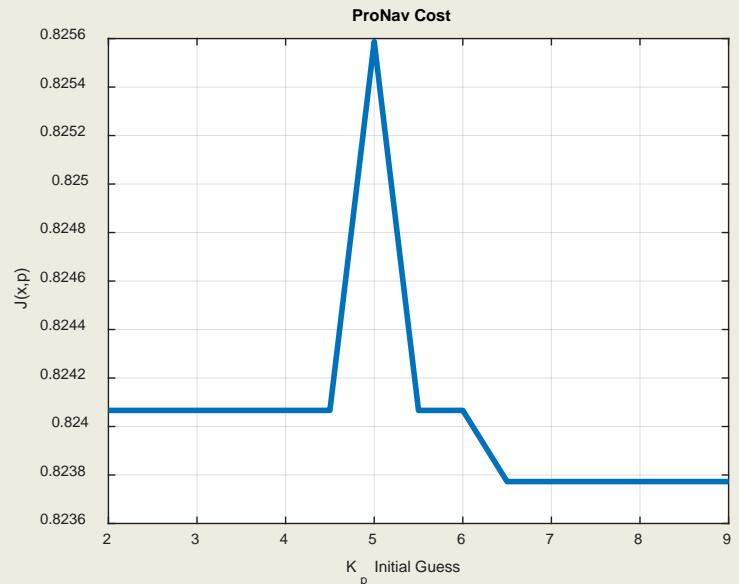


Objective:
Minimize Cost Function with Parameters

Parameter	Lower Bound	Initial Value	Upper Bound
K_p	2	3	10
θ_0	0	65	67.50
t_d	7	15	20

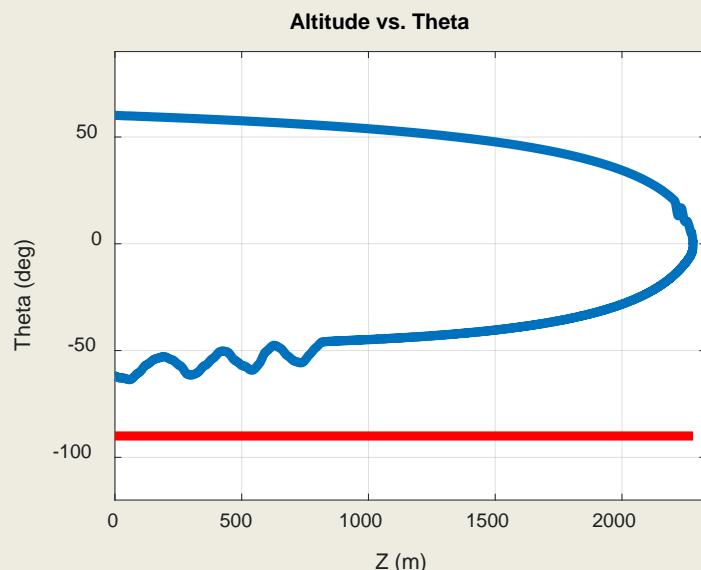
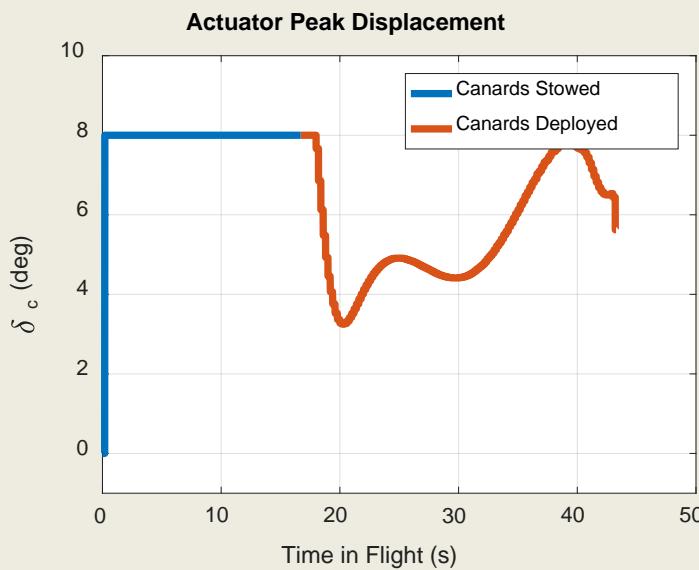
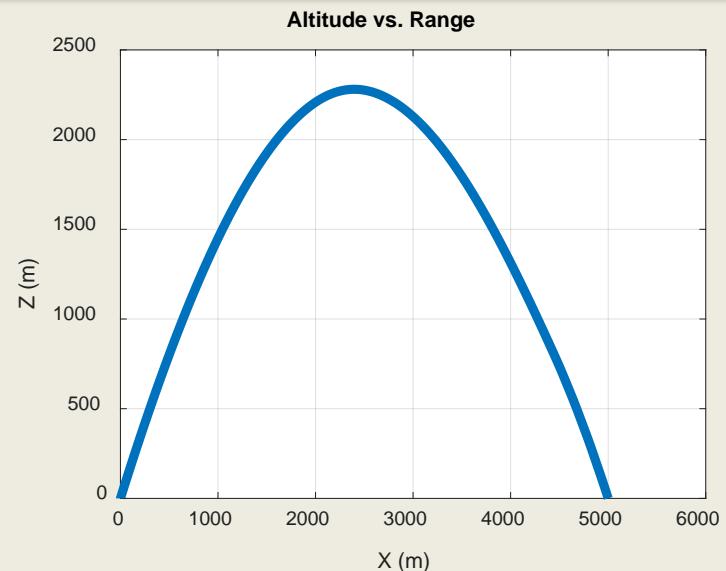
Optimization Solution:

Parameter	Solved Value
K_p	3
t_d	16.7149
θ_0	60.1082



**ProNav**

- Engages Target, Error [-0.03, .58, 0] m
- Actuation System not Saturated
- Biggest Drivers
 - QE
 - Muzzle Velocity



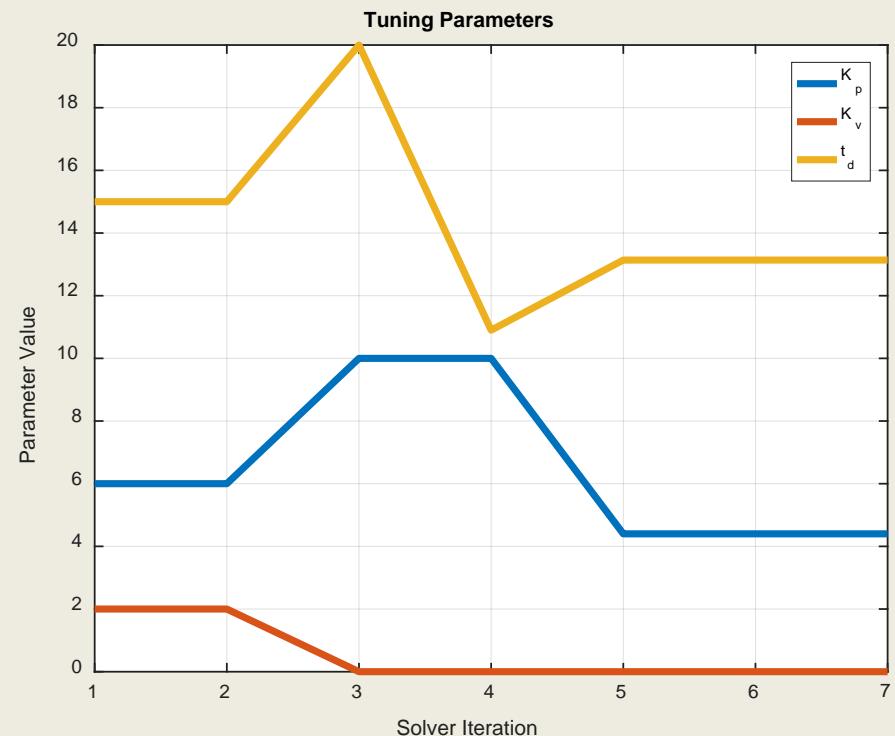


Objective:
Minimize Cost Function with Parameters

Parameter	Lower Bound	Initial Value	Upper Bound
K_p	2	6	10
K_v	0	2	5
θ_0	0	65	67.5
t_d	7	15	20

Optimization Solution:

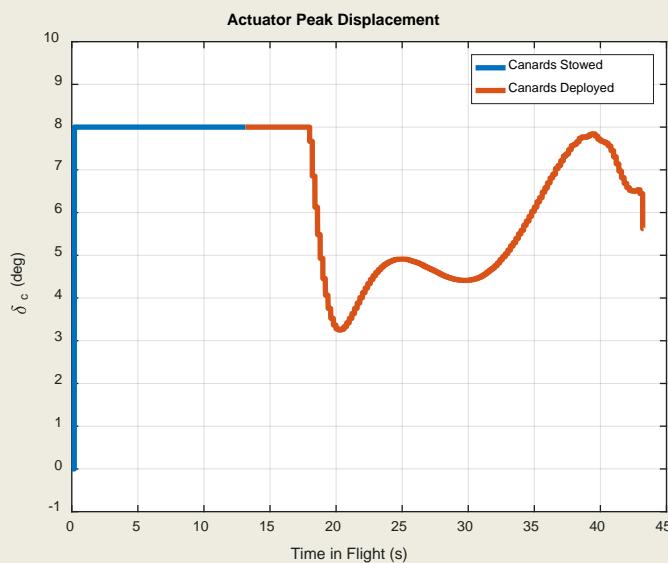
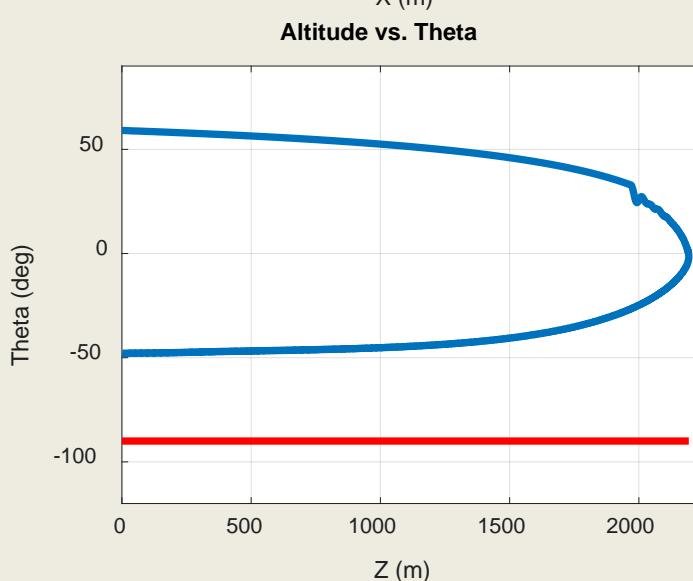
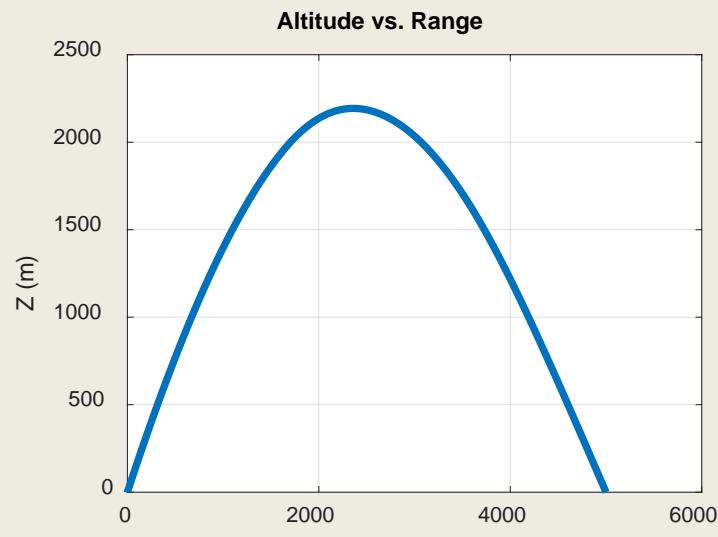
Parameter	Solved Value
K_p	4.4
K_v	.005
t_d	13.1375
θ_0	59.0625





GENEX

- Engages Target, Error [-0.013, 0.13, 0] m
- Actuation System not Saturated
- Kv Term Little Impact on Performance



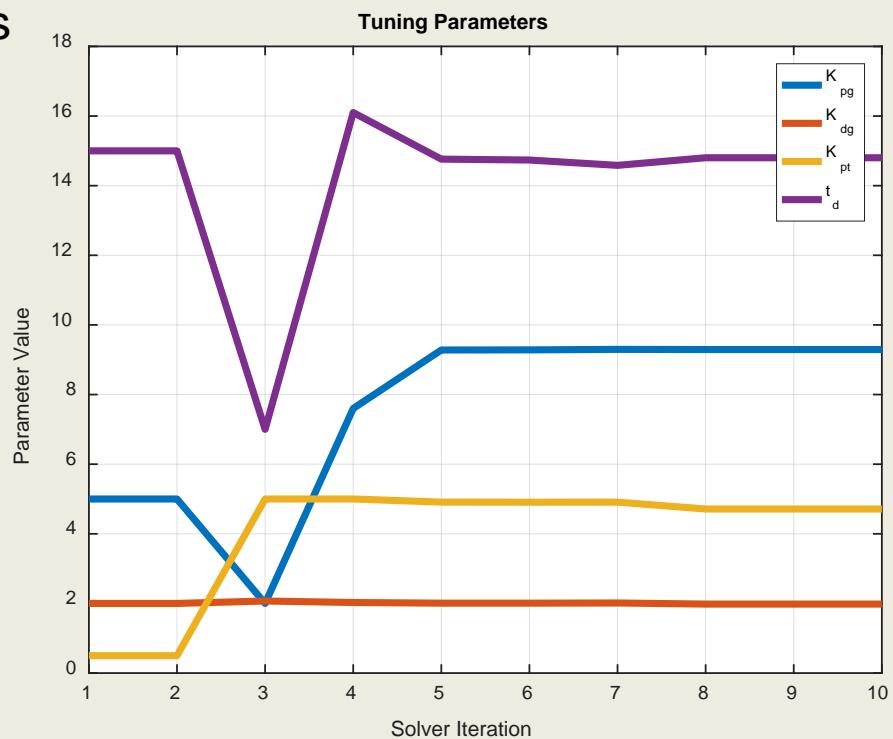


Objective:
Minimize Cost Function with Parameters

Parameter	Lower Bound	Initial Value	Upper Bound
K_{pg}	2	3	10
K_{dg}	0	1	5
K_{pt}	.05	.5	5
θ_0	0	65	67.5
t_d	7	15	20

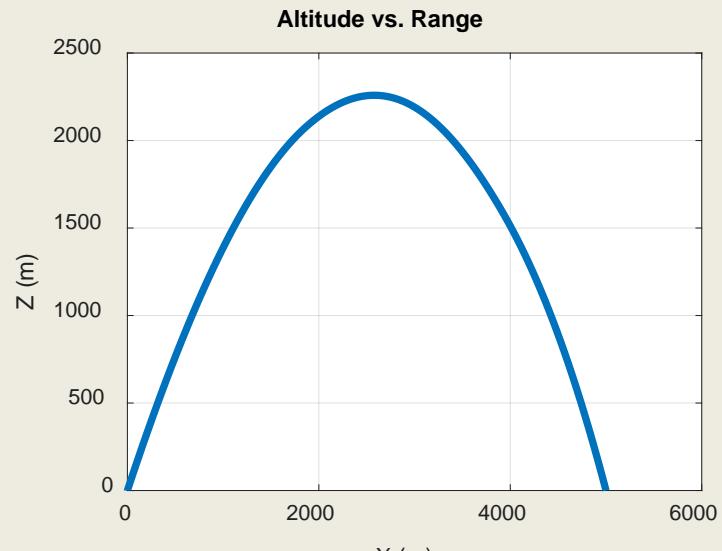
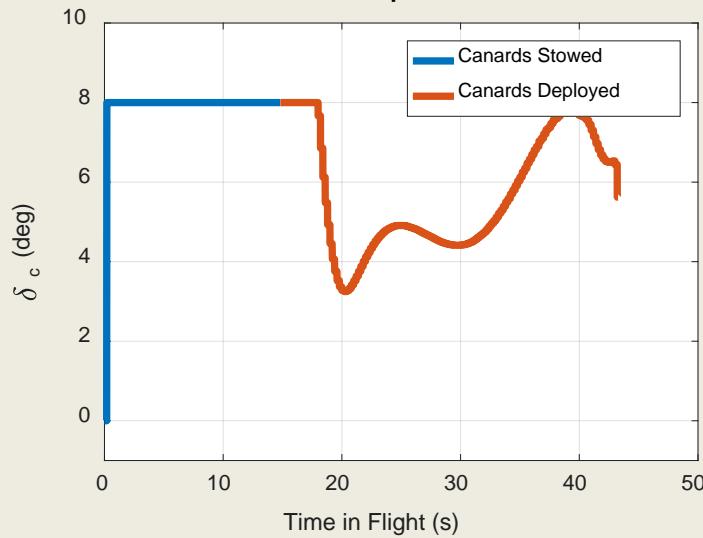
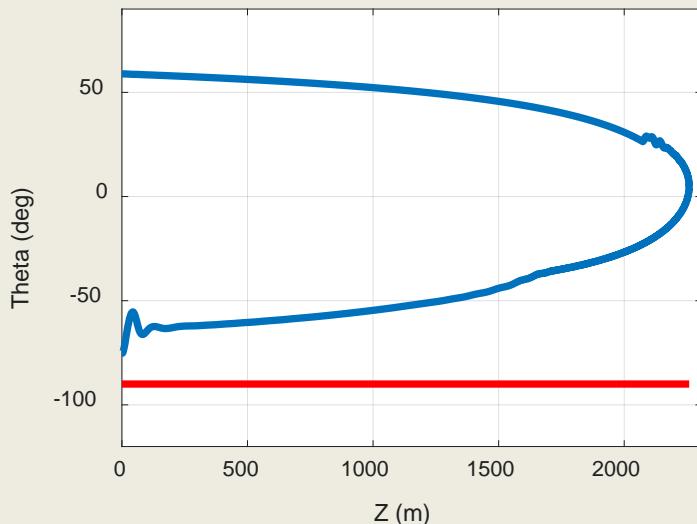
Optimization Solution:

Parameter	Solved Value
K_{pg}	9.29344
K_{dg}	1.981
K_{pt}	4.713
t_d	14.802
θ_0	58.8724



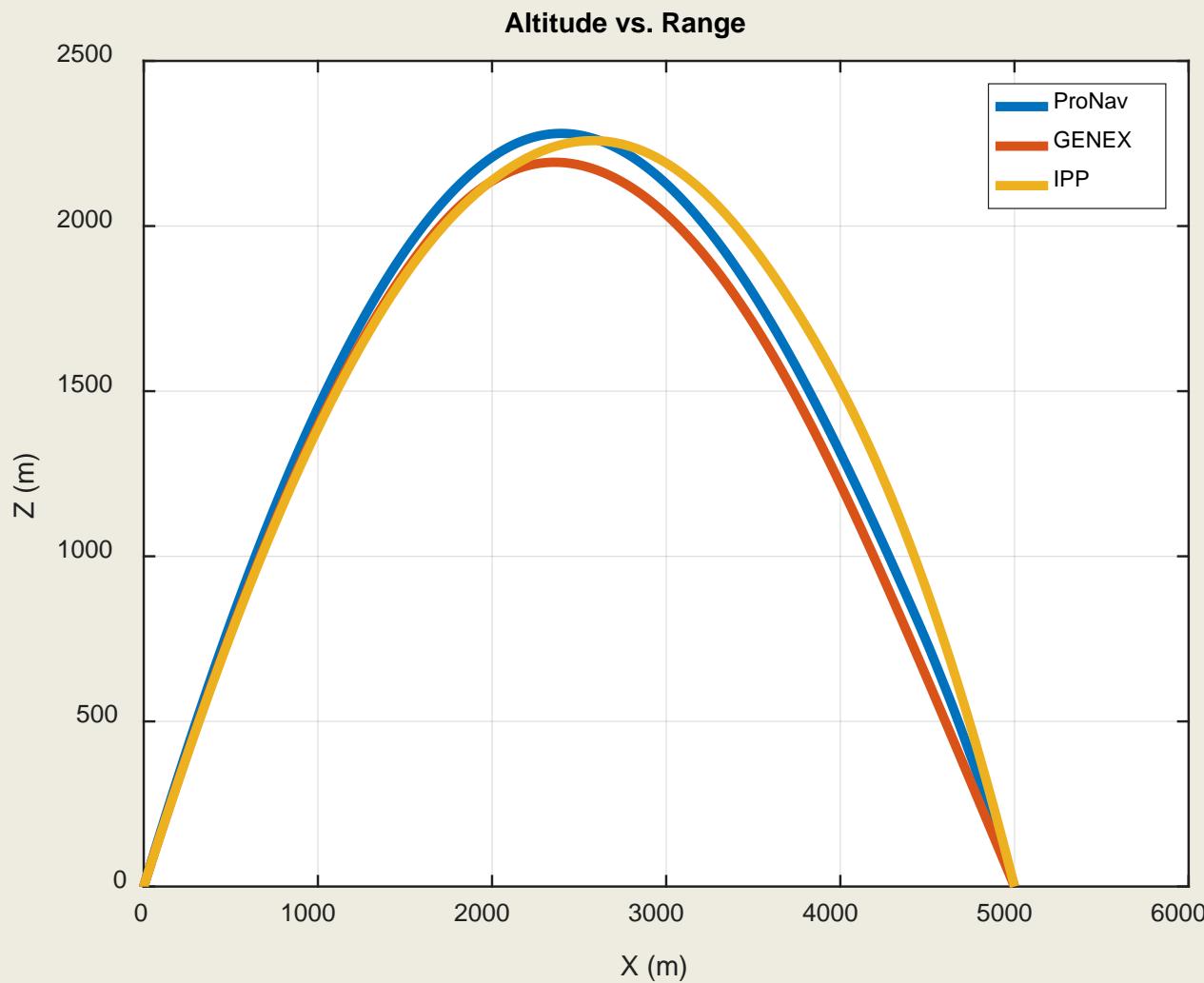
**GENEX**

- Engages Target, Error [-0.22 , 0.01, 0] m
- Actuation System not Saturated
- Least Impactful Term

**Actuator Peak Displacement****Altitude vs. Theta**



Trajectory Summary





1000 Runs Each Configuration using Optimized Parameters

- PN
- GENEX
- IPP

Initial Conditions / Environmental Variations

Description	Parameter	Mean Value	Standard Deviation	Units
Muzzle Velocity	m_v	275	5	$\frac{m}{s}$
Gun QE	θ_0	θ_o	1	deg
Ground Temperature	T_0	100	5	$^{\circ}F$
Wind Amplitude	w_a	0	7	$\frac{m}{s}$
Wind Direction	w_d	0	π	rad

Objective

- Target near effective range of maneuver for this system
- Determine effectiveness of each guidance strategy



Monte Carlo Results

